



中欧负责任资源合作构想
Possible China-EU Cooperation on Responsible Resources

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Content 主要內容

- Global resources governance 全球资源治理现状
- Different efforts to deal with the resources related issues 处理资源问题的不同做法
- The original issue of responsible resources 负责任资源的根本问题
- Possible cooperation area on responsible resources 中欧负责任资源的可能合作领域

Global resources governance— problems 全球资源治理现状—问题

- Resources caused conflict 资源导致的冲突
- Resources from conflict areas 冲突地区的资源
- Economic, social and environmental risks related to resource extraction 资源开采相关的经济、社会和环境风险
- Issues related to resources pricing 资源定价权相关问题
- Transparency and corruption issues 透明度与腐败问题
- Poverty eradication and local development 消除贫困与当地发展
- biodiversity and environment protection 生物多样性与环境保护
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Global resources governance — efforts

全球资源治理现状—努力

- The Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI) 采掘业透明度倡议
- OECD Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected and High-Risk Areas 经合组织关于在受冲突影响地区和高风险地区实施矿业责任供应链尽职调查的建议
- US Dodd-Frank Act (2012) 美国多德—弗兰克法案
- EU Transparency and Accounting Directives (2013) 欧盟透明度与会计指令
- Canada Extractive Sector Transparency Measures Act(2014) 加拿大采掘业透明度措施法案
- Guidelines for Social Responsibility in Outbound Mining investments (2014) 中国对外矿业投资社会责任指引
- Chinese Due Diligence Guidelines for Responsible Mineral Supply Chains (2015) 中国负责任矿产供应链尽责管理指南
- Other sustainability resource initiatives , eg. RMI 其他资源可持续倡议,如RMI

Different philosophy behind the effort不同的背后理念

- Through transparency to achieve anti-corruption and development通过提高透明度来实现反腐败和当地社区的发展
- Through clearing the supply chain to avoid the problems通过撇清供应链问题来回避矛盾
- Through responsible investment to achieve local development , and dealing with social and environmental issues通过负责任投资来解决当地发展问题，以此来解决社会和环境问题

Does transparency work ?
透明度实现目标了吗？

Does Due Diligence work ?
尽责管理实现目标了吗？

Risks 风险

- ◆ The definition of conflict/ high risk area 冲突
／高风险地区的界定
- ◆ Focus on some issue cause new problems 解决
一个问题产生新问题

Key issues in responsible resources 负 责任资源的关键问题

- System thinking 系统思考
- Mutual benefit (Win – win) 互利共赢
- Local development 当地发展

Possible cooperation 可能的合作

- Based on SDGs 以可持续发展目标为基础
- Review and access the effectiveness of global resource governance tools 审议和评估现有全球资源治理工具的有效性
- Focus on some initiatives that could solve the problems from the origin 共同推动能够从根本上解决问题的倡议和工具

Thank you !

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